2006 CONFERENCE OF ARMY HISTORIANS

Hilton Crystal City at Ronald Reagan International Airport, Arlington, Virginia

25-27 JULY 2006

Monday, 24 July

1300–1700 Registration

1600–1800 MACOM Council Meeting for MACOM Command Historians

Tuesday, 25 July

0700-1330 Registration

0800–0820 Opening Session: Welcome–Dr. Jeffrey Clarke, Director, U.S. Army Center of Military History

0820–1015 Workshop 1, Field Collection

Chair: Mr. William Epley, Chief, Field and International Branch, Center of Military History

Dr. Jay Boyd, 81st RRC Historian (MNF-I Command Historian, 2005–06)

The Challenges of Field Collection in Iraq

Mr. Richard E. Killblane, Transportation Center Command Historian

Historical Coverage of the Transportation Corps in Iraq

Mr. Sherman Fleek, Project and Contracting Office, Iraq, Command Historian

Historical Coverage of the Reconstruction Effort in Iraq

LTC Dave Johnson, MNF-I Command Historian, 2004–05

The Command Historian Experience in Iraq

Mr. Frank Shirer, Chief, Historical Resources Branch, Center of Military History

An Overview of the Iraqi/Afghanistan Collection

1030–1200 Workshop 2, National Security Personnel System (NSPS) Update

Chair: Dr. Jeffrey Clarke, Director, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Ms. Carole Johnson, G-1 HQDA (DAPE-CP-PPD)

1200-1315 Lunch on Own

1315–1445 Workshop 3, Archival Digitization

Chair: COL Robert Delassandro, Director, Army Heritage and Education Center

Ms. Donna Everett, Chief, Website Operations, Center of Military History Digitization Efforts at CMH

Ms. Claire Samuelson, Archivist, TRADOC History Office Digitizing Archives at TRADOC

Mr. David Keough, Archivist, Army Heritage and Education Center

Digitizing Archives at AHEC

1500-1630 Workshop 4, Applied History at Combat Studies Institute

Chair: COL Timothy R. Reese, Director, Combat Studies Institute LTC Jeffrey J. Gudmens, Staff Ride Instructor, CSI

The Battlefield Staff Ride Program

Dr. Donald P. Wright, Historian, CSI
Writing Contemporary History, On Point II

LTC George H. Sarabia, Instructor, CSI

The CSI and Revising Military History Programs of
Instruction

LTC Stephen E. Clay, Historian, CSI

Current Research and Publications at the CSI

1730–1830 Reception cosponsored by U.S. Army Center of Military History and Army Historical Foundation: Hors d'oeuvres and cash bar

Wednesday, 26 July

0845–1015 Three Concurrent Sessions

Session A1 U.S. Army Special Operations in the Korean War

Chair: LTC Robert W. Jones, Jr., USASOC Deputy Command Historian

Dr. Charles H. Briscoe, U.S. Army Special Operations Command Historian

> The United Nations Occupation of P'yongyang: Civil Affairs in Korea

Dr. Kenneth Finlayson, U.S. Army John F. Kennedy Special Warfare Center and School Command Historian Helicopters and Rangers in the Korean War: The Rescue of Virginia 1

Dr. Charles H. Briscoe, U.S. Army Special Operations Command Historian

Volunteering for Combat: Loudspeaker PSYWAR in Korea

COL (Ret.) Douglas Dillard, U.S. Army, Guest Speaker

Session A2 Utah War, 1857-1858

Chair: COL (Ret.) Robert Voyles, Director, Fort Douglas and Utah Military History Museum

Mr. William MacKinnon, Independent historian

A Territory in Rebellion: The Origin, Politics, and

Significance of the Utah War

LTC (Ret.) Sherman Fleek, Command Historian, Iraq Project and Contracting Office

Utah War: Impact and Military Lessons from a Limited Conflict

Session A3 Special Operations—Historical Examples

Chair: Dr. Richard G. Davis, Chief, Field Programs Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Dr. Harald Potempa, Oberstleutnant (LTC) German Air Force, Militärgeschichtliches Forschungsamt Potsdam (Military Historical Branch German Armed Forces)

The German Werwolf 1944/45 and the U.S. Army

Mr. Russell G. Rodgers, Staff Historian, U.S. Army Forces Command

> The Roar of Lions: The Asymmetric Campaigns of Muhammad

LTC (Ret.) Paul J. Fardink, U.S. Army

The Helicopter Raid: Has It Matured?

1015-1030 Coffee Break

1030-1200 One Session

Session B1 Transforming Logistics for the Global War on Terrorism

Chair: Dr. Robert G. Darius, Command Historian, U.S. Army Materiel Command

LTG William E. Mortensen, Deputy Commanding General, U.S. Army Materiel Command

Logistics for the Global War on Terrorism (Keynote

Address)

Dr. William T. Moye, Senior Historian, U.S. Army Materiel Command

Rejuvenating the Industrial Base

Mr. Randy R. Talbot, Historian, TACOM Life-Cycle Management Command Forging the Steel Hammer

Ms. Wendy A. Rejan, Command Historian, Communications—Electronics Life-Cycle Management Command

C-E LCMC in the Global War on Terrorism

Mr. Claus R. Martel, Historian, Aviation and Missile Life-Cycle Management Command

Aviation and Missile LCMC in the Global War on Terrorism

1200-1315 Lunch on Own

1315–1445 Three Concurrent Sessions

Session C1 Irregular Warfare in Southeast Asia

Chair: Mr. Glenn F. Williams, U.S. Army Lewis and Clark Bicentennial Commemoration, U.S. Army Center of Military History Dr. Leo J. Daugherty, U.S Army Accessions Command Historian

The Army's First Jungle Warrior: The Career of Major General Frank D. Merrill and the Concept of Long-Range Penetration in Burma during World War II

- LTC Mark Reardon, U.S. Army Center of Military History U.S. Army Counterinsurgency Operations in Korea, 1948–1952
- 1Lt. Joel C. Evans, 1st BN, 21st Infantry Regiment, 25th Infantry Division

We Were Real Experts in Unconventional Warfare: U.S. Army Special Forces Doctrine and Its Application during the Vietnam War

Session C2 Historical Views of Irregular Warfare

- Chair: Dr. Bianka J. Adams, Historian, Defense Threat Reduction Agency, U.S. Department of Defense
 - Mr. Richard E. Killblane, Transportation Corps Historian, U.S. Army Transportation Center and School On Protracted War
 - Mr. Michael Doidge, University of Southern Mississippi Destroying the Spider Web: Jomini's Lines of Operation and Counterinsurgency
 - Ms. Cyn Hayden, U.S. Army John F. Kennedy Special Warfare Center and School

U.S. Army Special Forces: Cross-Cultural Warriors in the Global War on Terrorism

Session C3 American Indian Warfare

- Chair: Dr. J. Patrick Hughes, Historian, U.S. Army Center of Military History
 - Dr. Matthew T. Pearcy, Historian, Office of History, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

The Ruthless Hand of War: Andrew A. Humphreys in the Second Seminole War

Dr. Keir B. Sterling, Command Historian, U.S. Army Combined Arms Support Command (CASCOM) and Fort Lee Gatewood and Geronimo Revisited: Putting the Record Straight

Mr. Kendall D. Gott, U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute

The Victorio Campaign: Hunting Down an Elusive

Enemy

Mr. Kelvin Crow, U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute

The Nez Perce Internment at Fort Leavenworth and
Popular Memory

1445-1500 Coffee Break

1500–1630 Three Concurrent Sessions

Session D1 The American Revolution in the South: The Varieties of Irregular Warfare, 1779–1782

Chair: Dr. J. Britt McCarley, Chief, Field History Programs, HQ TRADOC Military History Office

Commentator: Dr. John W. Brinsfield, COL (Ret.), Chaplain Branch Historian, U.S.Army Chaplain Center and School

Mr. Steven J. Rauch, MAJ (Ret.), Signal Branch Historian, U.S. Army Signal Center

Southern (Dis) Comfort: British Phase IV Operations in South Carolina and Georgia, May–September 1780

Dr. Stephen E. Bower, Command Historian, U.S. Army Soldier Support Institute

Freedom's Warriors: The Army of Patriots at the Battle of King's Mountain

Professor Gregory J. Urwin, Department of History, Temple University

Cornwallis and the Slaves of Virginia: A New Look at the Yorktown Campaign

Session D2 Canadian Perspectives of Coalition Warfare and the Global War on Terrorism

Chair: Dr. Jeffrey Clarke, Director, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Dr. Bob Martyn, Department of History, Queen's University Experience, History, and Canadian Army Transformation Ms. Rachel Lea Heide, Department of History, Centre for Security and Defence Studies, Carleton University

The Impact of the War on Terrorism on Continental

Air DefencePolicies: Developing the Canadian

Art of Coalition Warfare with a World

Superpower

LTC Richard Gimblett, Ph.D., Department of History, Queen's University; Maritime Staff, Department of National Defence and CPT (Navy) Harry Harsch, Maritime Staff Chief of Staff, Department of National Defence (co-presenters)

> The Canadian Navy in the War against Terrorism: Coalition Builder in the Arabian Sea

Session D3 Contemporary Issues

Chair: Mr. William Epley, Chief, Field and International Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Dr. Arthur T. Coumbe, U.S. Army Cadet Command

Preparing for the Fight: ROTC Training and Education in an Era of Transformation and Conflict

MAJ Les A. Melnyk, Ph.D., Army National Guard Historian/ National Guard Bureau

> The Guard and Peacekeeping: Lessons of the First Ten Years' War on Terrorism

Mr. Fred L. Borch, Regimental Historian and Archivist, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School (TJAGLCS)

The History of Military Commissions in the U.S. Army: Revolutionary War to the War on Terror

Thursday, 27 July

0845–1015 Three Concurrent Sessions

Session E1 Early American Examples of Irregular Warfare

Chair: Dr. Janet Valentine, U.S. Army Center of Military History
Mr. Glenn F. Williams, U.S. Army Lewis and Clark
Bicentennial Commemoration, U.S. Army Center of
Military History

No Despicable Enemy: Irregular Warfare on the Revolutionary Frontier LTC Jeffrey J. Gudmens, Chief, Staff Ride Team, Fort Leavenworth, KS

Irregular Warfare during the New Orleans Campaign, 1814–1815

Dr. Ricardo A. Herrera, Historian, U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute

> God's Will and the National Mission: American Soldiers, Agents of Empire, 1775–1848

Session E2 Vietnam: Three Counterinsurgency Experiences

Chair: Dr. Richard W. Stewart, Chief, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Commentator: Dr. James Wilbanks, Chair, History Department, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Dr. Richard W. Stewart, Chief, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

CORDS in Vietnam: An Interagency Approach to Pacification and Nation-Building, 1967–1973

Mr. Dale Andrade, Senior Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Conventional Forces in an Unconventional Role: The 173rd Airborne at Binh Dinh, 1969-1971

Dr. David Hogan, Senior Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Not Saving Them for the Junior Prom: Thoughts on the Use and Misuse of U.S. Army Special Forces in Southeast Asia, 1961-1971

Session E3 Stability and Contingency Operations

Chair: Mr. Frank Shirer, Chief, Historical Resources Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Dr. John Glover, 8th Fighter Wing (PACAF)

Ambush at Rancho de los Solises: Buffalo Soldiers

Caught in the Middle

Dr. Tony R. Mullis, Department of Joint and Multinational Operations, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Twisted SSTR: Jayhawkers, Border Ruffians, and the Army

Dr. Mason Read Schaefer, Archivist, U.S. Army Center of Military History

A Blind Pig in Detroit: The U.S. Army Responds to an Urban Riot. 1967

Mr. John McGrath, U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute

Historical Conclusions on Troop Density in

Contingency Operations

1000–1015 Coffee Break

1030–1200 Three Concurrent Sessions

Session F1 Transforming Logistics for the Global War on Terrorism

Chair: Dr. Robert G. Darius, Command Historian, U.S. Army Materiel Command

> MG Bennie E. Williams, Director, Logistics Operations, J-3, Defense Logistics Agency

Defense Logistics Agency: Transforming to Support the Warfighter (Keynote Address)

Dr. Donald A. Carter, Historian, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Transforming Military Logistics

Mr. George Eaton, Command Historian, Army Sustainment Command

AFSC/ASC: Updating Van Creveld

Mr. Jeffery K. Smart, Command Historian, Research, Development and Engineering Command *Technology for the Warfighter*

Mr. Martin L. Herbert, Associate, Booz Allen Hamilton, Inc.

Incorporating Relevant Lessons Learned for the Warfighter

Session F2 Some Medical Aspects of the U.S. Army and Irregular Warfare

Chair: MAJ Richard Prior, AN, Army Nurse Corps Historian,
Office of Medical History, Office of The Surgeon
General, U.S. Army/Headquarters, U.S. Army Medical
Command

COL Warren D. Farr, MC, Surgeon, U.S. Special Operations Command

Medical Support to Guerilla Forces

COL Robert S. Driscoll, MS, Director/Instructor of Health Services Management, U.S. Army War College Special Forces Medical Surveillance, Vietnam, 1965–1968

Dr. Sanders Marble, Office of Medical History, Office of The Surgeon General, U.S. Army/Headquarters, U.S. Army Medical Command

Medical Support for Pershing's Punitive Expedition, 1916–17

Session F3 Irregular Warfare during the American Civil War

Chair: Dr. Edgar Raines, Senior Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Mr. Ronald Rob Christopher, Chairman, U.S.S. *Arizona* Civil War Gunboat Foundation

Joint Army and Naval Operations Involving the Union Gunboat U.S.S. Arizona in the Lower Mississippi and Atchafalaya Rivers during the American Civil War

Dr. Michael R. Bradley, Professor, U.S. History, Motlow College

With Blood and Fire: The U.S. Army Faces Confederate Guerrillas in Middle Tennessee

Dr. Stephen Rockenbach, Northern Kentucky University

The Spoliation of Defenseless Farmers and Villagers:

The Long-Term Effects of John Hunt Morgan's

Raid on an Indiana Community

CW3 Michael Werner, Quartermaster/Historian, 978th Quartermaster Company

The Great Locomotive Chase of 1862—Heroes or Saboteurs?

1200–1315 Lunch on Own

1315–1445 Three Concurrent Sessions

Session G1 U.S. Army in the Cold War

Chair: Mr. Bruce H. Siemon, Chief Historian, U.S. Army Europe and Seventh Army

Dr. Ingo Trauschweizer, Lecturer in History, University of Maryland

Prepared for the Wrong War? The ROAD Army in Germany and Vietnam

- Dr. M. David Egan, Professor Emeritus, Clemson University Security at U.S. Army Ammunition Depots in France (1949–1967)
- Dr. Daryl Blanchard, Professor, College of Engineering, University of Toledo

USAEUR and Conditions in the South Tyrol in the 1960s

Mr. David I. Goldman, Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History *The Generals and the Germs*

Session G2 Post-Conflict Planning and Reconstruction/Rebuilding

Chair: Dr. Richard G. Davis, Chief, Field Programs Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Dr. Robert Rush, U.S. Army Center of Military History (read by Mr. William Epley, U.S. Army Center of Military History)

Civil War Reconstruction

Dr. Stephen A. Bourque, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

How Will It All End? War Termination and the 1991 War

LTC (Ret.) Sherman Fleek, Command Historian, Iraq Project and Contracting Office

Rebuilding and Adapting in Iraq: An Overview of the Reconstruction under Challenging Conditions

Session G3 Lessons from American Experiences in Irregular Warfare

Chair: Dr. David Hogan, Senior Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Dr. John M. Gates, Dunham Professor of History, Emeritus, The College of Wooster

Army Operations Doctrine and Irregular Warfare— Some Thoughts from Outside the Box Dr. Ed Miller, Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

The Army's Early Experiences with Terrorism in Europe, 1970s–1980s

Dr. James D. Perry, Independent historian

The Problem of Sanctuaries in U.S. Army Irregular

Warfare, 1945–2006

1445-1500 Coffee Break

1500-1630 Two Concurrent Sessions

Session H1 Insurgencies

Chair: Dr. Andrew J. Birtle, Senior Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

MAJ William Shane Story, U.S. Army Center of Military History

After Saddam: Transformation or Stabilization?

Mr. Adam Weinstein, Department of International Affairs, Florida State University

With Thy Little Army Barely Disciplined and Shaped: Parallels between the Philippine Insurrection and the Iraq Insurgency

Dr. Ron Schleifer, Head of Communication Program, College of Judea and Samaria, Israel Palestinian and Israeli PSYOP in the Second Intifada, 2000–2005

Session H2 Use of Indigenous Populations in Irregular War

Chair: Mr. Dale Andrade, Senior Historian, Histories Division, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Dr. Derek William Frisby, Middle Tennessee State University

Tennessee Can Only Be Quelled by Tennesseans:

Southern Unionists and Federal Counterinsurgency Operations in Civil War West
Tennessee

Mr. Eric A. Sibul, Assistant Professor of Defence Studies, Baltic Defence College, Tartu Estonia

Irregular Engineers: The Use of Indigenous Labor in the Rebuilding of Critical Infrastructure during the Korean War, 1950–1953

Mr. José A. Amorós Alicea, President, Washington & Marshall Institute

The Strategic Hamlets and the Citizens' Irregular Defense Groups in Vietnam: Containment and Countermeasures in Counterinsurgency Warfare

1800-2000 Conference Banquet

Guest Speaker: LTG James Campbell, The Director of the Army Staff

Friday, 28 July

0730-1500 Staff Ride to Second Bull Run